

Improving CP Measurement with Muon Decay at Rest Shao-Feng Ge, CFK, Pedro Pasquini arXiv:2202.05038

Chui-Fan Kong (孔垂范)

kongcf@sjtu.edu.cn

Tsung-Dao Lee Institute Shanghai Jiao Tong University



Nov.18th, 2022 @SPCS

Chui-Fan Kong

g Improving CP Measurement with Muon Decay at Rest 1/15



1 Neutrino Oscillation

- 2 CP & Matter Effect Degeneracy
- **3** Improving CP sensitivity
- **4** Projected CP sensitivities









Boris Kayser, arXiv:hep-ph/0506165

Neutrino flavor eigenstate $|\nu_{\alpha}\rangle \xleftarrow{|\nu_{\alpha}\rangle = \sum_{i} U_{\alpha i}^{*} |\nu_{i}\rangle}$ Neutrino mass eigenstate $|\nu_{i}\rangle$

First evidence of physics beyond the Standard Model!

Nov.18th, 2022 @SPCS

Chui-Fan Kong

Improving CP Measurement with Muon Decay at Rest $-3\,/\,15$



$$P_{\alpha\beta} = \delta_{\alpha\beta} - 4 \sum_{i>j} \operatorname{Re}(U_{\alpha i}^* U_{\beta i} U_{\alpha j} U_{\beta j}^*) \sin^2(\Delta m_{ij}^2 \frac{L}{4E})$$
$$+ 2 \sum_{i>j} \operatorname{Im}(U_{\alpha i}^* U_{\beta i} U_{\alpha j} U_{\beta j}^*) \sin\left(\Delta m_{ij}^2 \frac{L}{2E}\right)$$

where

$$U_{\rm PMNS} = \begin{bmatrix} c_{12}c_{13} & s_{12}c_{13} & s_{13}e^{-i\delta_{CP}} \\ -s_{12}c_{23} - c_{12}s_{13}s_{23}e^{i\delta_{CP}} & c_{12}c_{23} - s_{12}s_{13}s_{23}e^{i\delta_{CP}} & c_{13}s_{23} \\ s_{12}s_{23} - c_{12}s_{13}c_{23}e^{i\delta_{CP}} & -c_{12}s_{23} - s_{12}s_{13}c_{23}e^{i\delta_{CP}} & c_{13}s_{23} \end{bmatrix}$$

CP-sensitive oscillation channel:

$$P_{\bar{\mu}\bar{e}} - P_{\mu e} \propto \sin \delta_{CP}$$

李战道研究所 TSUNG-DAO LEE INSTITUTE

Current Status: T2K experiment



T2K experiment, https://www.kyoto-u.ac.jp/en/research-news/2020-04-21

Nov.18th, 2022 @SPCS

Chui-Fan Kong

Improving CP Measurement with Muon Decay at Rest 5/15

Current Status: NO ν A experiment

 $NO\nu A$ experiment, arXiv:2108.08219



- The results are in tension
- Need more precise measurement!



防道研究所

UNC-DAO LEE INSTITUT





In flavor space,

$$\mathcal{H}_F = \frac{1}{2E} (U\mathbb{M}^2 U^{\dagger} + \mathbb{A})$$

$$\mathbb{M}^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \Delta m_{21}^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \Delta m_{31}^2 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbb{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 2\sqrt{2}E_{\nu}G_FN_e & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

Nov.18th, 2022 @SPCS

Chui-Fan Kong

Improving CP Measurement with Muon Decay at Rest 7/15



► A non-zero δ_{CP} makes $P_{\mu e} \neq P_{\bar{\mu}\bar{e}}$

► A non-zero matter effect can also make $P_{\mu e} \neq P_{\bar{\mu}\bar{e}}$ even if $\delta_{CP} = 0$



Nov.18th, 2022 @SPCS

Chui-Fan Kong

Improving CP Measurement with Muon Decay at Rest 8/15



One Solution



- ▶ A low-energy neutrino beam can resolve this degeneracy
- ▶ Neutrinos from muon decay at rest satisfy this requirement





DUNE





Fermilab, https://lbnf-dune.fnal.gov/how-it-works/neutrino-beam/

- ► A wide-band neutrino spectrum, E_{ν} peaks at ~2.5 GeV
- ▶ Four Liquid-Argon far detectors, each has 10 kt fiducial mass
- ▶ However, it cannot detect low energy $\bar{\nu}_e$



- ► A proposed Water-based Liquid Scintillator (WbLS)
- ▶ Locate at the same place as DUNE far detector
- ▶ Can measure low-energy μ DAR neutrinos effectively!





CP sensitivity





Enhance CP sensitivity significantly!



Chui-Fan Kong

Improving CP Measurement with Muon Decay at Rest 12/15

Compare with Other Experiments



李政道研究所

TSUNG-DAO LEE INSTITUTE



- ▶ Currently, there is still a long way to go for measuring CP
- ▶ CP sensitivity can be reduced due to matter effect
- ► An additional low-energy neutrino beam can resolve the degeneracy and enhance CP sensitivity significantly



Neutrino Oscillation	CP & Matter Effect Degeneracy	Improving CP sensitivity	Projected CP sensitivities	Summary
				00





Nov.18th, 2022 @SPCS

Chui-Fan Kong

Improving CP Measurement with Muon Decay at Rest 15/15

$$U_{\rm PMNS} = \begin{bmatrix} c_{12}c_{13} & s_{12}c_{13} & s_{13}e^{-i\delta_{CP}} \\ -s_{12}c_{23} - c_{12}s_{13}s_{23}e^{i\delta_{CP}} & c_{12}c_{23} - s_{12}s_{13}s_{23}e^{i\delta_{CP}} & c_{13}s_{23} \\ s_{12}s_{23} - c_{12}s_{13}c_{23}e^{i\delta_{CP}} & -c_{12}s_{23} - s_{12}s_{13}c_{23}e^{i\delta_{CP}} & c_{13}s_{23} \end{bmatrix}$$





In flavor space,

$$\mathcal{H}_F = \frac{1}{2E} (U\mathbb{M}^2 U^{\dagger} + \mathbb{A})$$

$$\mathbb{M}^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \Delta m_{21}^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \Delta m_{31}^2 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbb{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 2\sqrt{2}EG_FN_e & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

Nov.18th, 2022 @SPCS

Chui-Fan Kong

Improving CP Measurement with Muon Decay at Rest 17/15

$$\begin{aligned} P_{\stackrel{\nu_{\mu}\to\nu_{e}}{\overline{\nu}_{\mu}\to\overline{\nu}_{e}}} &\approx & \alpha^{2}\sin^{2}2\theta_{s}c_{a}^{2}\frac{\sin^{2}(A\Delta_{a})}{A^{2}} + 4s_{r}^{2}s_{a}^{2}\frac{\sin^{2}[(1\mp A)\Delta_{a}]}{(1\mp A)^{2}} \\ &+ & 2\alpha s_{r}\sin2\theta_{s}\sin2\theta_{a}\cos(\Delta_{a}\pm\delta_{D}) \\ &\times & \frac{\sin(A\Delta_{a})}{A}\frac{\sin[(1\mp A)\Delta_{a}]}{(1\mp A)}. \end{aligned}$$

