

# NLO EW corrections to tau pair production via photon fusion in Pb-Pb UPC

*Tuesday, 13 May 2025 17:35 (20 minutes)*

In this talk, we show the results of NLO EW correction to  $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$  process in Pb-Pb UPC. We find that the EW correction  $\delta\sigma_{\text{EW}}$  decreases the total cross section  $\sigma_{\text{NLO}} = \sigma_{\text{LO}} + \delta\sigma_{\text{EW}}$  by -3% at Pb-Pb center-of-mass energy  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$  TeV.

The weak correction plays significant role whose contribution is about -4 times of that of QED. The CMS and ATLAS collaborations use the reaction  $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$  in Pb-Pb and proton-proton UPC to constrain tau's anomalous magnetic moment  $a_\tau$ . By parameterizing the  $\gamma\tau\tau$  vertex with two form factors  $F_{1,2}$ , the cross section can be written as  $\sigma_{a_\tau} = \sigma_{\text{LO}} + \delta\sigma_{a_\tau}$ , where  $\delta\sigma_{a_\tau}$  is proportional to  $a_\tau$ . The impact of NLO EW corrections on  $a_\tau$  bounds in a Pb-Pb UPC is limited, as the current experimental bounds are loose. We also find that various differential distributions of the two ratios  $d\sigma_{\text{NLO}}/d\sigma_{\text{LO}}$  and  $d\sigma_{a_\tau}/d\sigma_{\text{LO}}$  have different lineshapes. This work is significant to precisely study the interaction of  $\gamma\tau\tau$  via  $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$  process.

**Primary authors:** JIANG, Jun; LU, Peng-Cheng; SI, Zong-Guo; ZHANG, Han; ZHANG, Xin-Yi

**Presenter:** LU, Peng-Cheng

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