

## Two-Step Cosmological Selection: Electroweak Scale and Its Unifying Legacy

*Monday, 20 April 2026 13:55 (25 minutes)*

The hierarchy problem between the electroweak (EW) scale and the Planck scale remains a central puzzle in modern physics. A promising approach is the cosmological selection via volume-weighted dynamics in a multiverse landscape, where the EW scale is dynamically selected as the configuration that maximizes the vacuum energy. We propose a two-step cosmological selection (TCS) mechanism. By minimally extending the Standard Model with a complex scalar singlet  $\chi$  and  $U(1)$  symmetry, the origin of the EW scale is explained elegantly by the TCS mechanism. The mechanism also has the potential to account for the neutrino masses generation. Once the  $U(1)$  symmetry is broken explicitly by the soft breaking terms, the framework predicts a viable dark matter candidate. Its abundance can be produced via ultra-relativistic freeze-out during reheating and correlates directly with the reheating temperature.

**Primary author:** YANG, jinlei (Hebei University)

**Co-author:** Prof. DEPPISCH, Frank F (University College London)

**Presenter:** YANG, jinlei (Hebei University)

**Session Classification:** Parallel Formal Theory 2: Formal Cosmology (Room 352, Chair Teng Ma)